

# **X<sup>th</sup> National Congress on STIs/HIV/AIDS**

**AIDS FONDS – SOAIDS – STOP AIDS NOW**

## **Lessons from HIV/AIDS Programming in Developing World**

**Are we positioning the Human Being  
in the Center of our Analysis and  
Interventions?**

**Dr Abdelkader Bacha**

**Director: Policy**

**In the era of 'Universal Access'  
to HIV/AIDS Prevention Care & Treatment**

**We need to promote and implement a  
Comprehensive, Decentralized and  
Coordinated Response**

**The Political Declaration  
UNGASS+5 High Level Meeting,  
2 June 2006**

# What do we mean by “Comprehensive Package”

*The Paradigm (shift):*

*Move from the Centrality of the ‘System’  
to the Primarity of the People’s Interest*

*→ Key populations, Vulnerable groups*

**What if we reverse the approach  
and examine the issue through  
→ *the Life Itinerary of affected people***

**&**

**How does this re-think the  
HIV/AIDS response to be more  
coordinated-synergistic-effective?**

# LIFE ITINERARY & CONTINUUM OF THE RESPONSE

DETERMINANTS & CHARACTERISTICS

Gender inequity, ignorance, social & cultural barriers

Resistance to Test  
Fear, Denial...

Hopelessness, Tragedy  
Pathologic behaviour:  
Suicide, Revenge

Breakdowns: Human Rights attempts

Pattern of Social & family problems:  
Widows, orphans, legacy, stigma..

*Situations of Vulnerability  
Conditions of exposure to HIV, risky behaviour*

*Conditions of Prescription & preparation for Testing. Ability of Counseling*

Desire of marriage and/or children  
Work Participation to the response & Commitment  
Hope. Acceptance

*Sickness: Repetitive & +Prolonged periods « the burden »*



PRE-INFECTION

INFECTION

INVISIBLE INFECTION

TESTING

First Reactions (-)

Phase of Positive transformation (+++)

CLINICAL PHASE

DEATH

Post-Death « The AIDS Legacy »

STRATEGIC INTERVENTIONS

Qualitative Prevtn : Peers educ., vulnerability situations PLHs, wom IGA..

VCT Promotion and access

Systematic Pre-, per-, post-test Counseling  
Complementing labs and psychosocial support

Organising Community-based support: family relationships, CBS, spiritual guides, PLHA

Legal support, Training on HRights

Access to ARVs  
Insurance & Marriage benefits

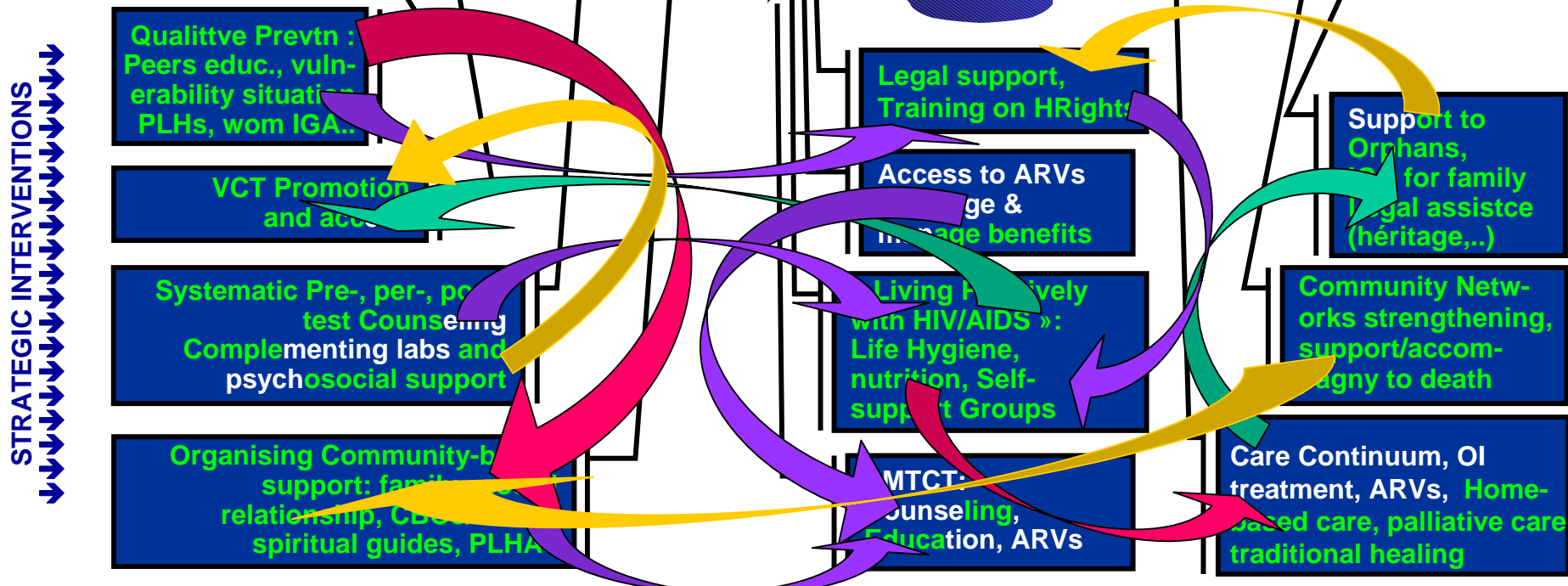
Living Positively with HIV/AIDS »: Life Hygiene, nutrition, Self-support Groups

MTCT: Counseling, Education, ARVs

Support to Orphans, for family legal assistance (héritage,..)

Community Networks strengthening, support/accompanny to death

Care Continuum, OI treatment, ARVs, Home-based care, palliative care, traditional healing

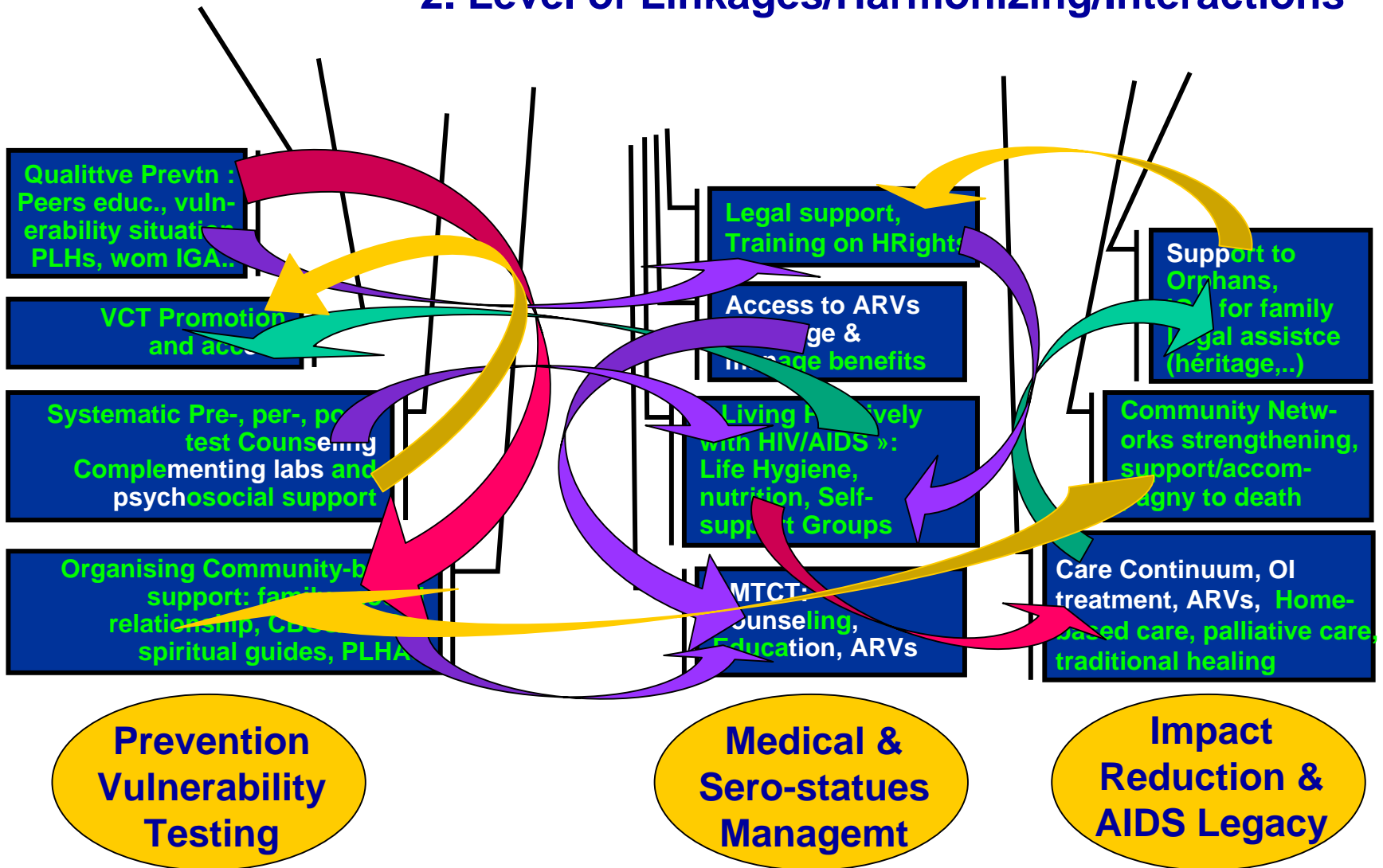


# 1. The STRATEGIC INTERVENTIONS

(existence, coverage, accessibility, sustainability, adequacy)

## 2. Level of Linkages/Harmonizing/Interactions

*Let us assess*



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